

INDEX

- Agapé. *See* Love Feast
- Alcuin, on Education, 190 *n.*, 191, 192 *n.*
- Alison, Dr. W. P., on the Poor Law, 113
- Alliance of rich and poor families, 115
- Alms, meritorious, 97, 98 *n.*; tithes outgrown, 98. *See* Poor
- Altar table, 94 *n.*
- Ambrose, hymns of, 63; on relief of prisoners, 106; on the Lord's Supper, 129
- Angel a congregational official, 17
- Anselm and the Papacy, 33; on education of monks, 70; children training at Bec, 193
- Apostles, 10; had seen the Lord Jesus, 18; name still used, 24; name dropped, 27, 29; preaching of, 47; as wandering Evangelists, 24, 49, 69
- Apostolic Canons, 169, 227
- Apostolic Constitutions, Lord's Supper, 95; on giving, 96 *n.*; on deaconesses, 131, 139, 140; on widows, 150; on ordination of deaconesses, 140; of bishops, 169; on heathen books, 174
- Appointment and ordination, words for, 167 *f.*
- Army, the Salvation, 123, 124; the Church Army, 38, 125
- Assembly General, election of, 42 *n.*
- Assessments for poor, 113 *n.*
- Athanasius, 57, 108, 138, 150, 216
- Athens, University of, 86; Poor Law of, 99; schools of, 135 *n.*
- Augustine, on preachers, 59, 62; sermons of, 86; on discipline, 216; on baptism, 225
- Aytoun quoted, 186
- Baptism, 98 *n.*, 138; obligations in, 178, 199; preparation for, 179; postponement of, 181; by immersion or effusion, 207; by heretics, 225, 226
- Basel, Mission House, 121
- Basil, sketch of, 36; hospital, 107
- Basilica, model of church, 20
- Bede, letter of, 69
- Begging, 99 *n.*
- Beguines, 152, 166
- Benedict of Nursia, 67, 68, 185 *n.*, 189
- Bernard, St., on his times, 71
- Bishops, no notice of their beginning, 17; identical with Presbyters, 16, 17, 18 *n.*; several Presbyter-Bishops in each congregation, 16; appointment of, 18 *f.*, 21, 22; authority of, 16, 22, 41; power to ordain, 33, 68 *f.*; changes in position, 29; as preachers, 50 *f.*; as teachers, 22, 60; qualifications of, 61; work of, 16, 69; attended by Parabolani, 108; in cities, 30; one bishop could consecrate in Scottish Church, 69 *n.*; property belonged to Church, 280
- Boniface, sermons of, 59; German converts of, 68, 79 *n.*
- Books, written by Apostles, 47, 48; of Gnostics, 54; for monks, 70; religious books of Romans, 173 *f.*; heathen books in education, 185

- Bread, price of in Rome, 99
 Bunsen, on Deaconesses, 130
 Butler, on monks in the desert, 64 n.
- Canon, of clergy, 168 f.; of New Testament, 54
 Capella, Martianus, works of, 83, 186
 Cassian, system and rules of, 190 n.
 Catechumens, 179-181
 Celibacy, honoured, 65 f., 187 n., 189, 150, 166, 233
 Cesarea (in Cappadocia) Hospital, 128
 Caesarius, Christian physician, 87, 184 n.
 Caesarius, Bishop of Arles, 58; on Deacons, 61
 Chalmers, Dr., on relief of poor, 113, 116
 Charlemagne and education, 61, 190, 191, 219
 Christianity, reviving power of, 1; importance of to society, 3; for humanity, 44; ceasing to attract, 65; slaves, prisoners, and gladiators benefited by, 101, 102; created the people, 105; founded hospitals, 107; revolutionised social system, 101 f., 175
 Christ's Body (the Church), 5-10, 12, 13, 48; in the Eucharist, 129
 Christ's example, in all social arrangements, 3; in serving, 13, 14 n., in preaching, 47, 74; in the ministry of the Word, 84, 146; in home duties, 166; in redeeming work, 237
 Chrysostom, preaching of, 58, 62; notice of, 83; on the poor, 104; on widows, 145, 146
 Church, congregation, how arranged, 213
 Church Congresses, 41, 42 n.
 Church courts, 42 n.
 Church and State, 35, 38, 109, 113, 116, 196, 219
 Church of Christ, a brotherhood, 3; definition, 5, 205 f.; progressing, 5-7; offices in, 11 f., 17, 19, 23, 29, 31; development of, 11 n., 25, 27, 39, 43; popular character of, 41, 72; care of the poor in, 93-98, 104-121; women-workers of, 130-167; its duty to the young, 171-204; attractiveness of, 205, 223, 233; membership of, 207; sacraments of, 207-212; discipline of, 212-225; twofold duty of, 223; Catholic, 228; the Church and the world, 232, 233; worldly spirit in, 236; duty in present day, 237; duty of, 4, 7 n., 8 f., 48, 85, 119, 223, 236 f.; Holy Spirit in, 5-7, 43; corporate character of, 7 f.; reform of, 4, 40, 238; unity of, 8, 28, 43, 128, 225 f.; government of, 4, 13 f., 40, 41, 43, 238; its offerings and collections, 28, 93 f., 97 n., 98 n., 105 f., 107, 112. *See* Functions
- Classical learning, 190 n.
 Clement of Rome, 21, 50
 Clementine Homilies, 137 n., 174 n.
 Clergy among, what is meant, *see* p. 168 f.; separate order or caste, 14; secular and religious, 65; youths appointed, 71
 Clerical list—what? 169
 Club (or confraternity), 20, 94
 Columba, St., 68, 82
 Columban, 68, 190 n.
 Commendation, letters of, 226 f.
 Communion table, 94 n.
Confession of Faith, Westminster, 120
 Confession to priest, 193
 Congregationalism, 114
 Congresses, Church, 41, 42 n.
 Constantine, on slaves, 101; generosity of, 150, 184; only a catechumen, 181
 Convocation (Anglican), on Deaconesses, 156
 Council of Carthage, on Bishops, 61; on laymen, 62; on widows, 151 n.
 Council of Chalcedon, on the Eutychian heresy, 89; on Deaconesses, 146, 168
 Council of Nicea, 220, 229; on Deacons, 32; on usury, 103, 230; on Deaconesses, 168
 Councils, Jerusalem, 6; Constanti-

- nople, 30, 87; Arles, 61; Toledo, 62, 189; Trullo, 62, 146; Epadne, 131, 144; Laodicea, 98, 141; Hippo, 142; Orange, 143; Tours, 97; Nimes, 142; Antioch, 168
- Creed, the Apostles', 52, 70, 188
- Creeds and conduct, 120-122
- Cunningham, John, *Church History of Scotland*, 191 n.
- Cyprian, 29 n., 94, 96 n., 103, 105, 150; on Almsgiving, 98 n.; on lapsing, 222, 225; on imposition of hands, 226
- Deaconess (House), 147; (Hospital), 148
- Deaconesses, *see* Women as Officials; Phoebe, a Deaconess, 130; controversies on, 181; in West superseded by nuns, 183; in East, 133, 145; their functions and limitations, 137, 138; solemnly ordained, 140; among the clergy, 168; marriage of, 163; widows subject to them, 140; benediction on, 143; abolition of in West, 143; decline in East, 146; age of ordination, 146, 148 n.; order revived in Presbyterian Church, 147; Church of Scotland, 148; not a Romish order, 142, 167; Anglican Church rules, 155, 156; Kaiserswerth Deaconesses, 158
- Deacons, servants, 13; origin of, 17; the *Seven* never so called, 93; election of, 18 f., 24; how qualified, 25, 61, 140 n.; history of office, 31 f.; absorb readers and evangelists, 29; relation to elders and bishops, 31 f., 140 n.; duties of, 28, 95, 180 f.; in Anglican Church, 31
- Didaché*, on Prophets, 19, 25, 50; like St. James, 53; on alms, 96; on the Sacraments, 207, 209
- Didascalia, Syriac*, on Deaconesses, 138
- Discipline, Book of*, 43, 111, 197, 199
- Disciplina, censure and expulsion, 19, 103, 206, 212; growth of, 213-215; tyrannical, 215-217; essential, 218, 219; remedial, 220; intolerant, 222, 223; sometimes ineffective, 224
- Disruption, effect of, 113, 116
- Drunkness, 236
- Education, ministerial, 39, 60 f., 70, 80, 83, 90, 187-191; of church members, 179 f.; lack of, 192; Knox and, 197; state, 198. *See* Schools
- ék mépous*, 9 n.
- Elberfeld and Leipsic, 121, 126
- Elders, *see* Presbyters; elected by vote, 18; originally both teachers and rulers, 22; later advising Council of Bishop, 30; relation to diaconate, 31; duties of, 31; elected by people, 43; yearly, 76; for life, 77
- England, Church of, 31, 38, 125, 155 f., 196, 204
- England, education in, 195 f.
- Episcopacy, diocesan, growth of, 19, 23, 30
- Episcopos, origin of word, 20, 23
- Eucharist, the. *See* Lord's Supper
- Evangelists, work of, 10, 28; merged, 27; modern, 75, 81, 82
- Excommunication, 214. *See* Discipline
- Expulsion from church, 212 f.
- Fallen, restoration of, 224
- Family worship, 37; religion, 172, 175, 176; instruction, 199
- Fasting, 97
- Fliedner, work of, 155, 157
- Francis, St., and his friars, 35, 73 ff., 74 n., 153, 166; adopted by Papacy, 74 f.; voluntary poverty of, 105
- Functions, revival of, 4; lists of, 10 f.; higher than office, 14 n.; concentration of, 32; absorbed by Rule, 33, 36, 38, 76; to be developed, 85
- Gibson, Mrs. Dunlop, 138
- Gifts, from God, 7; to be shared, 8; lists of, 10; of ruling, low in list, 12; recognition of, 79; of

- preaching, 80; all needed, 82, 83;
 for witness, 85; at Sacrament, 94
 Gnostics, 54
 Gore, Bishop, on Church Reform,
 42
 Government, 10; disputes about,
 18, 21, 187. *See* Church of Christ
 Greene, religion in, 175 n.
 Greek little known, 186
 Gregory the Great, on Deacons, 61;
 on clerical celibacy, 66 n.; sketch
 of, 90; on education, 192 n.
 Gregory Nazianzen, sketch of, 87;
 home of, 176 n.
 Gregory Nyssen, 86, 129, 176
 Guilds, in Roman Empire, 20; of
 women, 160; of Sabbath School
 teachers, 204
 Guizot, *History of Civilisation*, 34
 n., 68, 70, 97 n., 100 n., 186, 189

 Haefler on sick-nursing, 106 n., 107,
 128 n.
 Hall, Dr. John, New York, 147 n.
 Hallam, *Middle Ages*, 34 n., 71 n.
 Harnack, *Ausbreitung*, 24 n.; *Texte*
u. Untersuchungen (on Readers),
 29 n., 30 n.
 Hatch, 20, 23, 170
 Hefele, 97 n., 138 n., 143 n., 144 n.,
 226 n.
 Helps, 10; before governments,
 14 n.; merged, 29; need of, 81;
 divinely appointed, 165
 Hildebrand and priests, 66; severe
 discipline of, 217; end of, 218
 Hippolytus, Canons of, 27 n., 28 n.,
 29 n., 129
 Holy Spirit building up the
 Church, 5, 6, 7, 43; personality of,
 6; distributor of gifts, 7; man
 responsible to, 76
 Homilies, 56; of Boniface, 79 n.;
 of Basil, 86
 Hort, *Excursus* on, 23
 Hospitals, 106-110; from Church
 funds, 111 n.; special note on,
 127; Deaconess Hospital, 148
 Howson, Dean, on Deaconesses, 155
 Hymns in public worship, 62 f.

 Ignatius, letters of, 25; legend
 about, 62; on virgins, 181, 185;
 on Church Catholic, 228
 Imposition of hands, 33 n., 168,
 181, 226
 "In part" members of Christ, 9
 Indulgences, how they arose, 215
 Irenaeus, 129

 Jacobites, 146 n.
 Jerome, on jealousy of Bishops,
 62; on family religion, 177; on
 schools, 182, 185
 Jesuits, 2
 Judaism and the Church, 19, 49,
 97, 129
 Julian, 87; Xenodochium of, 107;
 ordering widows to refund,
 138, 151; forbidding Christian
 teachers, 184 n.; early training
 of, 187
 Justification by Faith, 2, 76
 Justin Martyr, on Presidents, 50,
 55; on the Lord's Supper, 94,
 129; on catechumens, 179
 Justinian, 101, 185 n.

 Kaiserswerth, 121, 157 n. (number
 of Deaconesses)
 Keating quoted, 208 n.
 Kilburn, 158
 κληρικός (meaning of), 14 n., 169
 Knox, on yearly election of Elders,
 76, 79; on care of poor, 111;
 on education, 197

 Laity and clergy, relationship be-
 tween, 14, 37, 42, 62, 72, 77,
 81, 85, 89; special note on, 168
 Lapsed, 220-222
 Laurie, Prof. S. S., 187 n.
 Laymen, as Church leaders, 15 n.;
 as Readers, 28; monks, 33;
 Church workers, 38; in Church
 government, 41, 42; preaching
 of, 38, 49, 62, 75
 Leaders, function of, 12, 15 n.,
 17, 19
 Lecky, *European Morals*, 72;
Civilisation in Europe, 218
 Leo the Great, sketch of, 89
 Letters of Commendation in early
 times, 226

- Lightfoot, Bishop, on Deaconesses, 139
- Lindsay, Principal, 29 *n.*
- Lord's Supper, morning celebrations, 93; how observed, 94, 95, 208; gifts at, 94 *f.*; regarded as sacrifice, 95 *f.*; and Agapé, 209; meaning of, 129, 210; President at, 211; simplicity of, 212; special note on, 129
- Love Feast (Agapé), 20, 29, 98, 97, 208; disappearance of, 210
- Lucian, satire of, 26, 102
- Ludlow, on Deaconesses, 180, 181
- Luther, and freedom, 2, 75; as preacher, 89; bravery of, 215; on distributing to the poor, 122; Lutheran Church, 85
- Martin of Tours, 190
- Mass for the dead, 96
- Members of Christ, 9
- Milman, 72, 89
- Ministers, monopoly by, 14 *n.*, 37, 77; distinctions in work of, 80 *f.*; to be of various classes, 82; payment, 49, 97 *n.*, 112, 125; work, 78, 80, 85; education, 39, 60 *f.*, 70, 80, 83 *f.*, 90, 187-191; subject to the Church, 229, 230; translation of, 231, 232
- Ministry of the Word, 44-90; more than preaching, 77, 85; its scope, 84; qualifications for, 80, 83
- Mission preaching, 55 *n.*
- Missions, foreign, 39 *f.*, 58, 77; home, 117, 119
- Moberly on priests, 211
- Monasticism, rule absorbing function, 33; popularity of in Nitrian desert, 64; faults of, 71; care for poor, 109; benefits of, 110; absorbs female ministry, 139, 150; predominant, 143, 144, 146
- Monks, laymen, 33; become clergy, 34 *n.*; increase of, 64; religious clergy, 65; work of, 67, 109; missionaries, 68; of all ranks, 70; education of, 70; luxurious, 71; and education, 188-190
- Montalembert, *Monks of the West*, 111 *n.*, 161 *n.*, 194
- Moule, Bishop, on the Christian Ministry, 85
- Mullinger, *Schools of Charles the Great*, 183, 184 *n.*
- Neander, 59, 89, 142 *n.*
- Novatian, 221
- Nuns, 133; superseded Deaconesses, 134; Hospitaller, 153
- New Testament (by whom written), 47 *f.*
- Occasional speakers in church, 49, 50
- Officials, dependence on, 29; ruling, 32-35, 77, 163; inadequacy of, 78, 123; servants, 229, 230
- Orders, of friars, 35, 72 *f.*; of St. John, 128; abolished at Reformation, 167
- Orders, validity of, 63, 227 *f.*
- Ordination or appointment, Excursus on, 167; by bishops, 33, 69; of Deaconesses, 139, 141, 146, 163 *f.*; not to an order but to a specified place, 229 *f.*; value of, 40, 187; essence of, 164; qualification for, 39; conferred by ministers only even in Presbyterian courts, 77
- Organisation, value of, 2, 15, 40; of Romish Church, 2; of early Church, 17; in English Church, 38; of woman's work, 130-167; slowness in new, 154; not to be stereotyped, 161
- Origen, lay teacher, 24 *n.*; had to become priest, 32; preaching of, 55; school of, 60; parents of, 176
- Ozanam, *Civilisation in the Fifth Century*, 60 *n.*, 103 *n.*, 105 *n.*, 120
- Pagan, meaning of, 30; society, 58; theology and homes, 173; culture, 186, 187
- Parabolani, 103 *n.*, 127 *n.*, 169
- Parents, Christian, 173-177, 199
- Parish sisters, 165 *n.*
- Park Parish, The, Glasgow, 115 *n.*
- Parochial system, beginnings of, 34 *n.*, 111 *n.*

- Pastorate, special gifts for, 82 ;
 Gregory's treatise on, 90
 Paulianists, 138 *n.*, 168
 Penance, 193, 213, 220 *f.*, 223
 Penitential stations, 218
 Phoebe, a Deaconess, 130
 Pliny, on early Church worship,
 26, 29, 62 ; Deaconesses tortured
 by, 135
 Plymouth Brethren, 234, 235
 Polycarp, 135, 136 *n.*
 Pontoise, La, motto of, 153
 Poor, gospel to, 44 ; care of, 92,
 104 ; love feasts for, 93 ; Roman
 relief of, 99 ; duty to, 97, 104,
 114 *f.*, 117 *f.*, 120 ; hospitals for,
 108 ; legislation for, 112 *f.*, 122
 Poor Law, Athenian, 99 ; Scottish,
 113
 Pope, supremacy of, 30, 33 ; in
 Scotland, 59
 Prayer, forms of, 50 *f.* ; in divine
 service, 179 ; eucharistic, 95,
 129 ; Lord's Prayer, 70, 181
 Power, love of, 13, 72, 167
 Preachers, training of famous, 86-
 90
 Preaching, early, 19 ; of our Lord,
 45 ; of Apostles, 46, 47 ; not
 merely clerical function, 37 *f.* ;
 to be perpetual, 48 ; expository,
 55 ; primary function of Bishop,
 56 ; vernacular, 57 ; motive for,
 59 ; gift of, 60 ; to be educated,
 81 ; the highest service, 229
 Presbyteries, duties of, 42
 Presbyters, no notice of the first, 17 ;
 to be honoured if good, 12, 15 ;
 identical with Bishops, 17, 18 *n.* ;
 representative of the Church, 17 ;
 none solitary in N. T., 16, 17 ;
 the ordinary officials in a con-
 gregation, 18 ; in Corinthian
 Church, 22, 24 ; in Clement of
 Rome, 50 ; usual exhorters, 50 ;
 sometimes not allowed to preach,
 56 *f.*, 62 ; "clerics," 169. *See*
 Elders
 Presence, doctrine of Real, 129
 Presidents, 20 *n.*, 51. *See also*
 Leaders
Priesthood and Sacrifice, 210 *n.*
 Priests and monks, 34, 65 ; educa-
 tion of, 188, 192. *See* Celibacy
 Prophets, 10 ; gifted preachers, 24,
 25 *n.*, 27
 Property, private, 92, 236 *f.*
 Quarrels, about government, 13,
 21 ; about change, 154 ; about
 seats in church, 167
 Rabanus Maurus, 190 *n.*
 Ramsay, Professor, 17 *n.*
 Readers, 27, 28, 29, 36, 38
 Reformation, The, doctrine of, 2 ;
 results of, 35 ; limits of, 39 ;
 germs of, 74 ; poor benefited by,
 112 ; creeds of and foreign mis-
 sions, 39, 120 ; causes of, 166 ;
 and education, 196 ; occasion of,
 215
 Regulation, not repression, 16
 Religious education, 196
 Rasch, 93 *n.*
 Restoration of the fallen, 160
 Rigg, 81 *n.*
 Robinson, Cecilia, and Armitage,
 139 *n.*, 144 *n.*
 Rome, Church of, 1 ; Rome triumph-
 ing, 33 ; Bishop of, 30, 33 ; poor
 of, 99, 104 ; society in, 100, 101 ;
 surgeons in, 106 ; hospital in,
 128 ; homes of, 173, 175 ; schools
 in, 184 *f.*
 Ruling, less than ministering, 13 *f.*
 Rule absorbing function, 24-43, 76
 Rules, Franciscan, 35, 74 *n.* ; Bene-
 dictine, 67, 162, 185 *n.*, 190 ; for
 Scottish Deaconesses, 147 ; for
 Anglican Deaconesses, 156, 159
 Sabatier, 72, 74
 Sacraments, 27, 36, 123, 207
 Sanday, 210 *n.*
 Scandinavia, Church and State, 210
 Schäfer, 147 *n.*, 153 *n.*, 154 *n.*,
 160 *n.*
 Schaff, Dr. Philip, 147 *n.*
 Schools, for clergy, 60 ; monastery,
 110, 182, 189 ; public, 185, 191,
 195 ; endowment and fees, 183 *f.* ;
 Church, 196, 197 ; Sunday, 38,
 200-204

- Scotland, education in, 197 *f.*
 Scotland, Church of, 38, 39 *n.*, 111
 147, 223; Poor Law of, 113;
 schools of, 197; law of, 210
 Scotland, United Free Church, 39 *n.*
 Scriptures, reading of, in worship,
 19, 28; exposition of, 37, 55;
 young taught, 182, 185, 187,
 190 *n.*; authority of, 47 *f.*, 54
 Seneca, 65, 101
 Sermons, early, 28, 51, 52; simple,
 55; extempore, 57; borrowed,
 58, 59, 61; great, 86-90
 Simpson, Sir James Young, 106 *n.*
 Sisterhoods, not a Scriptural order,
 131; Sisters of La Pontoise,
 153; Anglican, 156; Kilburn,
 158; Scottish, 185 *n.*
 Sisters of Charity, 160 *n.*; of the
 sick poor, 120
 Skene, *Celtic Scotland*, 69 *n.*
 Slaves, in Rome, 65, 100 *f.*, 107;
 Christianity and, 101 *f.*, 105, 172
 Smith, *Dict. of Antiquities*, 214 *n.*
 Social reform, 2 *f.*, 123, 127
 Social rescue work, 124 *f.*, 236
 Social system, in Europe, 1; in
 Rome, 101; restoration of, 109,
 175; in East, 133
 Sozomen, 57, 138 *n.*
 Spottiswood, 36 *n.*
 Stevenson, Prof. W. B., 129
 Stoicism, 65
 Sunday Schools, 38, 200-204;
 observance, 55, 237
 Superintendents (Scotland), 36
 Synod of Nicea, on discipline, 220;
 on clerical translation, 229
 Synod of Orange, abolished Deacon-
 esses, 143
Syriac Didascalia, duties of Deacon-
 ess, 138
- Table (or Altar), 94 *n.*
 Tacitus, 106
 Taylor, Dr. C. (on mission preachers),
 25 *n.*
 Teachers as church officials, 10 *f.*,
 15, 22, 34; disappearance of,
 24 *n.*; history of, 32; choice and
 preparation of, 59, 60
 Temperance, 236
- Tertiariums, 35, 73, 158. *See*
 Francis
 Tertullian, on baptism, 225; on
 visiting prisoners, 102; on
 virgins, 137; praises celibacy,
 150; on hospitality, 209
 Theodosius, 87, 88
 Thomassin, 57 *n.*, 59 *n.*, 62
 Tithes, 97 *f.*
 Toleration, 221
 Training of preachers, 38 *f.*; Wes-
 leyian and Welsh, 81; of Deacon-
 esses, 148, 157; of children,
 183; of monks, 189; of Sabbath
 School teachers, 204
- Uhlhorn, *Christian Charity*, 91 *n.*
 Umiliati, 166
 United States (Episcopal Church in)
 Deaconesses, 157
 Unity, of the Church, 8; in social re-
 form, 123; of separated churches,
 225-228
 Universities of Scotland, 197
 Usury, 90, 103 *f.*, 230
- Valentinian, 108
 Valerius, could not preach in Latin,
 57
 Vincent de Paula, 120, 157 *n.*
 Virgins, church, consecrated, not
 ordained, 131; their garb, 142;
 rise of order, 151
 Vows for life, 162, 166
- Wace, Dean, 210 *n.*
 Warfield, Prof., 208 *n.*
 Wesel, Deaconesses in, 154 *n.*
 Wesleyan training of preachers,
 80 *f.*
 Widows, two divisions of in St.
 Paul's Epistles, 135; St. Paul's
 rules, 162; among the clergy, 133,
 150; wrongly called Deaconesses,
 131, 163; called virgins, 136;
 marriage of, 162, 165; to be sub-
 ject to Deaconesses, 131; rever-
 ence for in West, 149
 Wilson, *Acts of Assembly*, 112 *n.*
 Women (as church officials), 130;
 names of Deaconesses, widows,
 virgins, confounded, 131, 133;

- stages of change, 135 *f.*; as Presidents, 151 *n.*; not priests, 151; recognition of women's work needed, 161; their right to ordination, 163; their work, 159-167
- Women, devoted (Order of St. John), 128; famous Christian mothers, 176 *n.*
- Work, service everything, 14; (Church) obligation of, 78, 85, 120 *f.*; specialisation in, 81 *f.*; upper classes needed in, 83; not merely spiritual, 118; social work in Germany, 121 *f.*; of women, 121, 132, 159-162
- World and Church, 232
- Worship (divine service), 19, 27 *f.*, 62 *f.*, 179 *f.*; place of, 20 *f.*
- Xenodochium (Julian's Hospital), 107
- Young, education of, in Israel, 171; in Christian homes, 172; in classic Rome, 173, 176; teaching of, in Church, 182; in Church schools, 184, 185; Anselm's training of, 193; trained in reverence by the Church, 194; trained in work, 203; bishops in England, presbyteries in Scotland might examine teachers and children, 204

THE END