

PREFATORY NOTE.

WHEN appointed Baird Lecturer for 1882, the Author chose as the subject of his Lectures, 'Epochs in the History of the Reformed Church of Scotland.' But the state of his health during 1881, and his desire to complete without delay his researches on the Westminster Assembly—a subject which had engaged his attention for some years, and on which he had previously given lectures on both sides of the Atlantic—led him to ask that he might be allowed to substitute that subject for the one first chosen, and to write additional lectures on it. To this the Trustees most kindly consented, and seven additional lectures were prepared, which with those previously written make up the present volume. His best thanks are due to the Trustees, as well for the indulgence they have shown him as for the kind aid they have promised to help forward the publication of the remainder of the Minutes of the Westminster Assembly. His thanks are also due to old friends at Cambridge, Oxford, and the British Museum for much kind aid in the pro-

secution of his researches, as well as to a young friend in St. Andrews for revising the proof-sheets of this volume.

In the first three lectures the author has given a succinct account of English Puritanism from its origin to the meeting of the Westminster Assembly, and in the tenth lecture he has given a similar account of the history of doctrine in the British Churches during the same period. But throughout he has endeavoured to give prominence to aspects of the history which have hitherto been generally overlooked, and to treat more briefly of those which have been previously dwelt on. It goes without saying that while thankfully owning the good that has been done by the great men of other schools, he has strong sympathies with the worthies of the Puritan or Low Church School, which in the 16th and 17th centuries did so much for the revival of earnest religious life and the maintenance of evangelical doctrine, and which, notwithstanding later reverses, has continued to exercise a benign influence and to permeate with 'its own seriousness and purity' English society, literature, and politics.¹

¹ 'The history of English progress since the Restoration, on its moral and spiritual sides, has been the history of Puritanism.'—*Green.*

An ORDINANCE OF THE LORDS AND COMMONS assembled in Parliament, for the calling of an Assembly of learned and godly Divines, and others, to be consulted with by the Parliament, for the settling of the Government and Liturgy of the Church of England, and for vindicating and clearing of the doctrine of the said Church from false aspersions and interpretations (Passed June 12, 1643).

WHEREAS, amongst the infinite blessings of Almighty God upon this nation, none is or can be more dear unto us than the purity of our religion ; and for that, as yet, many things remain in the Liturgy, Discipline, and Government of the Church, which do necessarily require a further and more perfect reformation than as yet hath been attained ; and whereas it hath been declared and resolved by the Lords and Commons assembled in Parliament, that the present Church-government by archbishops, bishops, their chancellors, commissaries, deans, deans and chapters, archdeacons, and other ecclesiastical officers depending upon the hierarchy, is evil, and justly offensive and burdensome to the kingdom, a great impediment to reformation and growth of religion, and very prejudicial to the state and government of this kingdom ; and that therefore they are resolved that the same shall be taken away, and that such a government shall be settled in the Church as may be most agreeable to God's holy word, and most apt to procure and preserve the peace of the Church at home, and nearer agreement with the Church of Scotland, and other Reformed Churches abroad ; and, for the better effecting hereof, and for the vindicating and clearing of the doctrine of the Church of England from all false calumnies and aspersions, it is thought fit and necessary to call an Assembly of learned, godly, and judicious Divines, who, together with some members of both the Houses of Parliament, are to consult and advise of such matters and things, touching the premises, as shall be proposed unto them by both or either of the Houses of Parliament, and to give their advice and counsel therein to both or either of the said Houses, when, and as often as they shall be there-

unto required : Be it therefore ordained, by the Lords and Commons in this present Parliament assembled, That all and every the persons hereafter in this present Ordinance named, that is to say,—[*Here are inserted the names of the members, which are given on p. xii. et seq.*]

And such other person and persons as shall be nominated and appointed by both Houses of Parliament, or so many of them as shall not be letted by sickness, or other necessary impediment, shall meet and assemble, and are hereby required and enjoined, upon summons signed by the clerks of both Houses of Parliament, left at their several respective dwellings, to meet and assemble themselves at Westminster, in the Chapel called King Henry the VII.'s Chapel, on the first day of July, in the year of our Lord One thousand six hundred and forty-three ; and after the first meeting, being at least of the number of forty, shall from time to time sit, and be removed from place to place ; and also that the said Assembly shall be dissolved in such manner as by both Houses of Parliament shall be directed : and the said persons, or so many of them as shall be so assembled or sit, shall have power and authority, and are hereby likewise enjoined, from time to time during this present Parliament, or until further order be taken by both the said Houses, to confer and treat among themselves of such matters and things, touching and concerning the Liturgy, Discipline, and Government of the Church of England, or the vindicating and clearing of the doctrine of the same from all false aspersions and misconstructions, as shall be proposed unto them by both or either of the said Houses of Parliament, and no other ; and to deliver their opinions and advices of, or touching the matters aforesaid, as shall be most agreeable to the word of God, to both or either of the said Houses, from time to time, in such manner and sort as by both or either of the said Houses of Parliament shall be required ; and the same not to divulge, by printing, writing, or otherwise, without the consent of both or either House of Parliament. And be it further ordained by the authority aforesaid, That William Twisse, Doctor in Divinity, shall sit in the chair, as Prolocutor of the said Assembly ; and if

he happen to die, or be letted by sickness, or other necessary impediment, then such other person to be appointed in his place as shall be agreed on by both the said Houses of Parliament : And in case any difference of opinion shall happen amongst the said persons so assembled, touching any the matters that shall be proposed to them as aforesaid, that then they shall represent the same, together with the reasons thereof, to both or either the said Houses respectively, to the end such further direction may be given therein as shall be requisite in that behalf. And be it further ordained by the authority aforesaid, That, for the charges and expenses of the said Divines, and every of them, in attending the said service, there shall be allowed unto every of them that shall so attend, during the time of their said attendance, and for ten days before and ten days after, the sum of four shillings for every day, at the charges of the Commonwealth, at such time, and in such manner as by both Houses of Parliament shall be appointed. And be it further ordained, That all and every the said Divines, so, as aforesaid, required and enjoined to meet and assemble, shall be freed and acquitted of and from every offence, forfeiture, penalty, loss, or damage, which shall or may arise or grow by reason of any non-residence or absence of them, or any of them, from his or their, or any of their church, churches, or cures, for or in respect of their said attendance upon the said service ; any law or statute of non-residence, or other law or statute enjoining their attendance upon their respective ministries or charges, to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. And if any of the persons before named shall happen to die before the said Assembly shall be dissolved by order of both Houses of Parliament, then such other person or persons shall be nominated and placed in the room and stead of such person and persons so dying, as by both the said Houses shall be thought fit and agreed upon ; and every such person or persons, so to be named, shall have the like power and authority, freedom and acquittal, to all intents and purposes, and also all such wages and allowances for the said service, during the time of his or their attendance, as to any other of the said persons in this Ordinance is by

this Ordinance limited and appointed. Provided always, That this Ordinance, or any thing therein contained, shall not give unto the persons aforesaid, or any of them, nor shall they in this Assembly assume to exercise any jurisdiction, power, or authority ecclesiastical whatsoever, or any other power than is herein particularly expressed.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE WESTMINSTER
ASSEMBLY.¹

In the order in which their names appear in the Ordinance calling the Assembly, or were subsequently added by the two Houses.

PEERS.

*Algernon, Earl of Northumberland.	*Philip, Lord Wharton.
William, Earl of Bedford.	*Edward, Lord Howard of Escrick.
*Philip, Earl of Pembroke and Montgomery.	<i>Basil, Earl of Denbigh;</i>
*William, Earl of Salisbury.	<i>Oliver, Earl of Bolingbroke;</i>
Henry, Earl of Holland.	<i>William, Lord Grey of Warke;</i>
*Edward, Earl of Manchester.	<i>vice Bedford, Holland, and Conway.</i>
*William, Lord Viscount Say and Seale.	*Robert, Earl of Essex, Lord General.
Edward, Lord Viscount Conway.	*Robert, Earl of Warwick, Lord High Admiral.

¹ An asterisk has been placed before the name of every one who has been found at any time to have attended the meetings, and of every one who is reported to have signed the protestation required to be taken by every member admitted to sit in the Assembly. The names of members added subsequently to the meeting of the Assembly are printed in *italics*, as are also the particulars about the original members which are not taken from the Ordinance. For convenience of reference I prefix a number to the name of each divine, and I append the same number to the name of each divine in the general Index to this volume, after the Roman numerals indicating the page of this list on which it is found.

MEMBERS OF HOUSE OF COMMONS.

*John Selden, Esq.	*Sir Thomas Barrington, Knt.
*Francis Rous, Esq.	Walter Young, Esq.
*Edmund Prideaux, Esq.	*Sir John Evelyn, Knt.
*Sir Henry Vane, Knt., senior.	* <i>Sir Robert Harley, v. Pym,</i> <i>deceased.</i>
*John Glynn, Esq., Recorder of London.	* <i>Sir William Massam, or</i> <i>Masson, v. Barrington,</i> <i>deceased.</i>
*John White, Esq.	* <i>William Stroud, v. White,</i> <i>deceased.</i>
*Bouldstrode Whitlocke, Esq.	* <i>Sir Arthur</i> <i>Haselrig,</i> } <i>added along</i>
*Humphrey Salloway, Esq. Mr. Serjeant Wild.	<i>Robert Rey-</i> } <i>with Earl of</i>
*Oliver St. John, Esq., His Majesty's Solicitor.	<i>nolds, Esq.,</i> } <i>Essex.</i>
*Sir Benjamin Rudyard, Knt.	* <i>Zouch Tate, Esq.</i>
*John Pym, Esq.	* <i>Sir Gilbert Gerard (?)</i> .
*Sir John Clotworthy, Knt.	* <i>Sir Robert Pye (?)</i> .
*John Maynard, Esq.	* <i>Sir John Cooke.</i>
*Sir Henry Vane, Knt., junior.	<i>Nathaniel Fiennes (?)</i> .
William Pierpoint, Esq.	
*William Wheeler, Esq.	

DIVINES. •

1. *Herbert Palmer, B.D., of Ashwell, *Herts, Assessor after White, and Master of Queen's College, Cambridge.*
2. *Oliver Bowles, B.D., of Sutton, *Bedford.*
3. *Henry Wilkinson, *sen.*, B.D., of Waddesdon, *Bucks, and St. Dunstan's in East.*
4. *Thomas Valentine, B.D., of Chalfont, St. Giles, *Bucks, aft. of London.*
5. *William Twisse, D.D., of Newbury, *Berks, Prolocutor.*
6. *William Raynor, B.D., of Egham, *Surrey, aft. of St. John Baptist, London.*
7. *Hannibal Gammon, M.A., of Mawgan, *Cornwall.*
8. *Jasper or Gaspar Hickes, M.A., of Lanrake, *Cornwall.*
9. *Joshua Hoyle, D.D., of Dublin, *afterwards of Stepney, then Regius Professor of Divinity at Oxford.*

10. *William Bridge, *M.A.*, of Yarmouth.
11. Thomas Wincop, *D.D.*, of Ellesworth, *Cambridge*.
12. *Thomas Goodwin, *B.D.*, of London, *aft. of Magdalen College, Oxford*.
13. *John Ley, *M.A.*, of Budworth, *Cheshire*.
14. *Thomas Case, *M.A.*, of *St. Mary Magdalene, Milk Street, London*.
15. John Pyne, of Bereferrers, *Devon*.
16. *Francis* Whidden, *M.A.*, of Moreton-Hampstead, *Devon*.
17. Richard Love, *D.D.*, of Ekington, *and of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge*.
18. *William Gouge, *D.D.*, of Blackfriars, London, *Assessor after Palmer*.
19. Ralph Brownerigg, *D.D.*, Bishop of Exeter, *sent excuse for non-attendance*.
20. Samuel Ward, *D.D.*, Master of Sidney Sussex College, *Cambridge*.
21. *John White, *M.A.*, of Dorchester, *Assessor*.
22. *Edward Peale, of Compton, *Dorset*.
23. *Stephen Marshall, *B.D.*, of Finchingfield, *Essex*.
24. *Obadiah Sedgewick, *B.D.*, of Coggeshall, *or of Farnham, Essex*.
25. [John] Carter, *M.A.*, of York, *after of Camberwell, or of St. Peter's, Norwich*.
26. *Peter Clerk, *M.A.*, of Carnaby, *afterwards of Kirkby, York*.
27. *William Mew, *B.D.*, of Easington, *Gloucester*.
28. Richard Capell, *M.A.*, Pitchcombe, *Gloucester*.
29. *Theophilus Bathurst, *or Theodore Backhurst*, of Overton Waterville, *Wilts*.
30. *Philip Nye, *M.A.*, of Kimbolton, *Hunts*.
31. *Brocket (or Peter) Smith, *D.D.*, of Barkway, *Herts*.
32. *Cornelius Burges, *D.D.*, of Watford, *Herts, Assessor, aft. of St. Andrew's, Wells*.
33. *John Green, of Pencombe, *Hereford*.
34. *Stanley Gower, of Brampton Bryan, *Hereford, and St. Martin's, Ludgate*.
35. *Francis Taylor, *B.D.*, of Yalding, *Kent*.

36. *Thomas Wilson, *M.A.*, of Otham, *Kent*.
37. *Antony Tuckney, *B.D.*, of Boston, and *St. Michael Quern*, aft. *Master successively of Emmanuel and St. John's, Cambridge*, and *Professor of Divinity after Arrowsmith*.
38. *Thomas Coleman, *M.A.*, of Blyton, *Lincoln*, aft. of *St. Peter's, Cornhill*.
39. *Charles Herle, *M.A.*, of Winwick, *Lancashire*, *Prolocutor* after *Dr. Twisse*.
40. *Richard Herrick, or *Heyrick*, *M.A.*, *Warden of Christ's College, Manchester*, conformed at *Restoration*.
41. Richard Cleyton, *M.A.*, of Shawell, *Leicester*, aft. *Easton Magna, Essex*.
42. *George Gibbs, or *Gippes*, of Ayleston, *Leicester*.
43. Calibute Downing, *LL.D.*, of Hackney, *Middlesex*.
44. *Jeremy Burroughes, *M.A.*, '*Morning Star*,' of Stepney.
45. *Edmund Calamy, *B.D.*, of *St. Mary's, Aldermanbury, London*.
46. *George Walker, *B.D.*, of *St. John's Evangelist, Watling Street, London*.
47. *Joseph Carrill, *M.A.*, *Preacher at Lincoln's Inn*, aft. of *St. Magnus, London*.
48. *Lazarus Seaman, *B.D.*, of *All Hallows, Bread Street, London*, afterwards of *Peter House, Cambridge*.
49. *John Harris, *D.D.*, *Warden of Winchester College*, '*took Covenant and other oaths*,' but retired.
50. George Morley, *D.D.*, of Mildenhall, *Wilts*, aft. *Bishop of Winchester*.
51. *Edward Reynolds, *M.A.*, of Braunston, *Northampton*, aft. *D.D.*, *Dean of Christ Church, Oxf.*, and *Bishop of Norwich*.
52. *Thomas Hill, *B.D.*, of Titchmarsh, *Northampton*, aft. *D.D.* and *Master of Trinity College, Cambridge*.
53. Robert Sanderson, *D.D.*, of Boothby Pannell or Pagnell, *Lincoln*, afterwards *Bishop of Lincoln*.
54. *John Foxcroft, *M.A.*, of Gotham, *Notts*.
55. *John Jackson, *M.A.*, of Marske, *Yorkshire*, also *preacher at Gray's Inn*.

56. *William Carter, of London.
57. *Thomas Thoroughgood, of Massingham, *Norfolk*.
58. *John Arrowsmith, *B.D.*, of King's Lynne, *Norfolk*, afterwards Master successively of *St. John's and Trinity, Cambridge*, and Professor of Divinity.
59. *Robert Harris, *B.D.*, of Hanwell, *Oxford*, aft. of *Trinity College there*.
60. *Robert Crosse, *B.D.*, of Lincoln College, *Oxford*.
61. James [Ussher], Archbishop of Armagh.
62. *Matthias Styles, *D.D.*, of St. George's, Eastcheap, London.
63. *Samuel Gibson, of Burleigh, *Rutland*.
64. *Jeremiah Whitaker, *M.A.*, of Stretton, *Rutland*, afterwards of *Bermondsey*.
65. *Edmund Stanton, *D.D.*, of Kingston-on-Thames, aft. *President of Corpus Christi College, Oxford*.
66. *Daniel Featley, *D.D.*, of Lambeth, '*Third and last Provost of Chelsea College.*'
67. Francis Coke, or Cooke, of Yoxhall, *Staffordshire*.
68. *John Lightfoot, *M.A.*, of Ashley, *Staffordshire*, after *D.D.* and *Master of Catherine Hall, Cambridge*.
69. *Edward Corbet, *M.A.*, of Merton College, *Oxford*, and *Rector of Chartham, Kent*, succeeded *Dr. Hammond as University Orator and Canon of Christ's Church, Oxon*.
70. Samuel Hildersham, *B.D.*, of West Felton, *Shropshire*.
71. *John Langley, *M.A.*, of West Tuderley, or Tytherley, *Hampshire*.
72. *Christopher Tisdale, or Tesdale, *M.A.*, of Uphurstborne, or *Hurstborne-Tarrant, Hampshire*.
73. *Thomas Young, *M.A.*, *St. And.*, of Stowmarket, *Suffolk*, aft. *D.D.*, and *Master of Jesus College, Cambridge*.
74. *John Phillips, of Wrentham, *Suffolk*, brother-in-law of *Dr. Ames*.
75. *Humphrey Chambers, *B.D.*, of Claverton, *Somerset*, aft. of *Pewsey, Wilts*.
76. *John Conant, *B.D.*, of Lymington, *Somerset*, aft. of *St. Stephen's, Walbrook*.

77. *Henry Hall, B.D., of Norwich.
78. Henry Hutton, *M.A.*, of Caldbeck, Cumberland, and
Prebendary of Carlisle.
79. *Henry Scudder, of Collingborne, *Wilts.*
80. *Thomas Baylie, *B.D.*, of Manningford-Bruce, *Wilts.*
81. *Benjamin Pickering, of East Hoateley, *or of Buckstead, Sussex.*
82. Henry Nye, of Clapham.
83. *Arthur Sallaway, *or Salway, M.A.*, of Seavern Stoke,
Worcester.
84. *Sydrach Simpson, of London, *afterwards succeeded Vines in Pembroke Hall, Cambridge.*
85. *Antony Burgesse, *or Burges, M.A.*, of Sutton Coldfield, *War.*, and *St Lawrence, Jewry, London.*
86. *Richard Vines, *M.A.*, of Calcot, *or Weddington War.*,
Master of Pembroke Hall, Cambridge, aft. a minister in London.
87. *William Greenhill, *M.A.*, '*Evening Star*,' of Stepney.
88. William Moreton, of Newcastle.
89. Richard Buckley, *or Bulkley, B.D.*
90. *Thomas Temple, *D.D.*, of Battersea, *Surrey.*
91. *Simeon Ashe, of *St. Bride's, afterwards of St. Michael's, Basingshaw, appointed in room of Josiah Shute, who died before Assembly met.*
92. William Nicholson, *M.A.*, *Archdeacon of Brecknock.*
93. *Thomas Gattaker, *B.D.*, of Rotherhithe, *Surrey,*
'vir stupendæ lectionis magnique judicii.'
94. *James Weldy, *or Welby*, of Selattyn, *Shropshire.*
95. Christopher Pashley, *D.D.*, of Hawarden, *Flintshire.*
96. *Henry Tozer, *B.D.*, *Fellow of Exeter College, Oxford.*
97. *William Spurstow, *D.D.*, of Hampden, *Bucks, then of Catharine Hall, Cambridge, afterwards of Hackney.*
98. *Francis Cheynell, *or Channell*, of Oxford, *aft. Master of St. John's, D.D., and Margaret Professor of Divinity.*
99. Edward Ellis, *B.D.*, of Guilsfield, *Montgomery.*
100. John Hacket, *D.D.*, of *St. Andrew's, Holborne, aft. Bishop of Lichfield.*

101. *Samuel De la Place, } of *French Ch.*,
 102. *John De la March, } *London.*
103. *Matthew Newcomen, *M.A.*, of Dedham, *Essex.*
104. William Lyford, *B.D.*, of Sherborne, Dorset.
105. *[Thomas] Carter, *M.A.*, of Dinton, Bucks, *aft. of St. Olave's, Hart Street.*
106. *William Lance, of Harrow, Middlesex.
107. *Thomas Hodges, *B.D.*, of Kensington, *afterwards Dean of Hereford.*
108. *Andreas Perne, *M.A.*, of Wilby, Northampton.
109. *Thomas Westfield, *D.D.*, of St. Bartholomew the Great, Bishop of Bristol, *attended the first meeting.*
110. Henry Hammond, *D.D.*, of Penshurst, Kent, *and Canon of Christ's Church.*
111. *Nicholas Prophet, or Proffet, of Marlborough, Wilts, *aft. of Edmonton.*
112. *Peter Sterry, *B.D.*, of London.
113. John Erle, *D.D.*, of Bishopton, Wilts, *afterwards Bishop of Worcester, then of Salisbury.*
114. *John Gibbon, or Guibon, *M.A.*, of Waltham.
115. *Henry Painter, *B.D.*, of Exeter.
116. *Thomas Micklethwaite, *M.A.*, of Cherry-Burton, *Yorkshire.*
117. *John Wincop, *D.D.*, of St. Martin's in the Fields, *and Clothall, Herts.*
118. *William Price, *B.D.*, St. Paul's, Covent Garden, and *of Waltham Abbey.*
119. Henry Wilkinson, jun., *B.D.*, Epping, *Essex, afterwards D.D., and of Magdalen Hall, Oxford.*
120. Richard Holdsworth, or Oldsworth, *D.D.*, Master of Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
121. William Dunning, *M.A.*, of Cold Aston, *Glouc., or Godalston, Notts.*
122. *Francis Woodcock, *B.A.*, of St. Lawrence, Jewry, v. *Moreton, of Newcastle, deceased.*
123. *John Maynard, *M.A.*, of Mayfield, Surrey, v. *H. Nye, deceased.*
124. Thomas Clendon, of All Hallows, Barking, v. *Nicholson, who failed to attend.*

125. **Daniel Cawdrey, M.A., St. Martin's in Fields, v. Dr. Harris, of Winchester, excused attending.*
126. **William Rathbone, or Rathband, of Highgate, v. Morley, who failed to attend.*
127. **John Strickland, of New Sarum, v. Dr. Ward, deceased, 14 Sept. 1643.*
128. **William Good, B.D., of Denton, Norfolk.*
129. **John Bond, D.C.L., Master of the Savoy, v. Archbishop Ussher, who, however, was restored in 1647.*
130. **Humphrey Hardwick, of Hadham Magna, Herts.*
131. **John Ward, of Ipswich and of Brampton, v. Painter, deceased.*
132. **Edward Corbet, of Norfolk, or North Reppis, Norfolk, v. H. Hall, of Norwich.*
133. **Philip Delmé, or Delmy, of French Church, Canterbury, v. Rathbone, deceased.*
134. **Thomas Ford, M.A., of St. Faith's, London, v. Bowles, deceased.*
135. **Richard Byfield, of Long Ditton, Surrey, v. Dr. Featley, deceased.*
136. **John Dury, or Durie, v. Dr. Downing, deceased, probably because of his well-known efforts to promote union among Protestants.*
137. **William Strong, preacher in Westminster Abbey, v. Peale, deceased.*
138. **Robert Johnston, of York, v. Carter, deceased.*
139. **Samuel Boulton, of St. Saviour's, Southwark, afterwards D.D., and Master of Christ's College, Cambridge, v. Burroughes, deceased.*

SCRIBES OR CLERKS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

Henry Roborough, of *St. Leonard's, Eastcheap, London.*
Adoniram Byfield, M.A., afterwards of *Fulham.*

Amanuensis or Assistant.

John Wallis, M.A., *Fellow of Queen's Coll., Cam., afterwards D.D., Savilian Professor of Geometry, Oxford.*

SCOTTISH COMMISSIONERS.

MINISTERS.

Alexander Henderson, of Edinburgh.	Robert Baillie, of Glasgow.
Robert Douglas, of Edinr. [<i>never sat</i>].	George Gillespie, of Edinburgh.
Samuel Rutherford, of St. Andrews.	<i>Robert Blair, of St. Andrews</i> [see p. 442].

ELDERS.

John, Earl of Cassilis [<i>never sat</i>].	<i>John, Earl of Loudon.</i> <i>Sir Charles Erskine.</i>
John, Lord Maitland, <i>after Earl of Lauderdale.</i>	<i>John, Lord Balmerino, v. Loudon.</i>
Sir Archibald Johnston, of Warriston.	<i>Archibald, Marquis of Argyll.</i>
<i>Robert Meldrum, in absence of Johnston.</i>	<i>George Winrham, of Libberton, v. Argyll.</i>

Admitted to sit and hear in October 1644, *the Prince Elector Palatine*, and on one occasion permitted to speak.¹

¹ I have found no positive evidence that Messrs. C. Love, Moore, and Newscore should be included among the superadded divines. Nor, though I have allowed Dr. Manton's name to stand on p. 124, have I found evidence that he should be included among them; but I find that he was named along with Calamy and Marshall in 1659-60 to advise with the Committee of the House of Commons respecting the Confession, and that he wrote a prefatory epistle to it.